

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier

Product Name	0230-CL5 Alco D-Stain
Authorization number	F240-001
Recommended Use	Bleach destainer
Uses advised against	Restrictions on use: Do not use in any fashion not specified on the product label.

Manufacturer/Supplier

Alco Chem, Inc.
45 N. Summit St.
Akron Ohio 44308
United States

Telephone: 330.253.3535

Emergency telephone number	330.253.3535
National poison center	800-222-1222

SECTION 2: HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

Classification acc. to GHS

Skin corrosion/irritation. H314.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation. H318.

Label elements

Signal word Danger

Pictograms



Hazard statements

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements

Do not breathe dusts or mists.
Wear eye protection/face protection.
If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
Dispose of contents/container to industrial combustion plant.

Hazardous ingredients for labelling Sodium Hypochlorite, Sodium Hydroxide

Other hazards

Hazards not otherwise classified

Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects (GHS category 1: aquatic toxicity - acute and/or chronic).

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Does not contain a PBT-/vPvB-substance in a concentration of $\geq 0.1\%$.

Endocrine disrupting properties

Does not contain an endocrine disruptor (EDC) in a concentration of $\geq 0.1\%$.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Name of substance	Identifier	Wt%
Sodium Hypochlorite	CAS No 7681-52-9	10 – < 25
Sodium Hydroxide	CAS No 1310-73-2	5 – < 10

For full text of abbreviations: see SECTION 16.

SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES**Following inhalation**

If breathing is irregular or stopped, immediately seek medical assistance and start first aid actions. In case of respiratory tract irritation, consult a physician. Provide fresh air.

Following skin contact

Wash with plenty of soap and water.

Following eye contact

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Irrigate copiously with clean, fresh water for at least 10 minutes, holding the eyelids apart.

Following ingestion

Rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Do NOT induce vomiting.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

none

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**Suitable extinguishing media**

Water spray, BC-powder, Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Water jet

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**Advice for firefighters**

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Coordinate firefighting measures to the fire surroundings. Do not allow firefighting water to enter drains or water courses. Collect contaminated firefighting water separately. Fight fire with normal precautions from a reasonable distance.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

For non-emergency personnel

Remove persons to safety.

For emergency responders

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapors/dust/aerosols/gases.

Environmental precautions

Keep away from drains, surface and ground water. Retain contaminated washing water and dispose of it. If substance has entered a water course or sewer, inform the responsible authority.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Advice on how to contain a spill

Covering of drains

Advice on how to clean up a spill

Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Collect spillage: sawdust, kieselgur (diatomite), sand, universal binder

Appropriate containment techniques

Use of adsorbent materials.

Other information relating to spills and releases

Place in appropriate containers for disposal. Ventilate affected area.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**Precautions for safe handling**

- Measures to prevent fire as well as aerosol and dust generation

Use local and general ventilation. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Never add water to this product.

- Handling of incompatible substances or mixtures

Do not mix with acids.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash hands after use. Do not eat, drink and smoke in work areas. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Never keep food or drink in the vicinity of chemicals. Never place chemicals in containers that are normally used for food or drink. Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Protect against external exposure, such as

frost

Packaging compatibilities

Only packagings which are approved (e.g. acc. to the Dangerous Goods Regulations) may be used.

See section 16 for a general overview.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**Exposure controls****Appropriate engineering controls**

General ventilation.

Individual protection measures (personal protective equipment)**Eye/face protection**

Wear eye/face protection.

Skin protection

- Hand protection

Wear suitable gloves. Chemical protection gloves are suitable, which are tested according to EN 374. Check leak-tightness/impermeability prior to use. In the case of wanting to use the gloves again, clean them before taking off and air them well. For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves mentioned above together with the supplier of these gloves.

- Other protection measures

Take recovery periods for skin regeneration. Preventive skin protection (barrier creams/ointments) is recommended. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Respiratory protection

In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

Environmental exposure controls

Use appropriate container to avoid environmental contamination. Keep away from drains, surface and ground water.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state	Liquid
Color	Light yellow
Odor	Bleach
pH (value)	>13 (base)
Melting point/freezing point	-28.9 °C at 1,013 hPa
Evaporation rate	Not determined
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not relevant (fluid)
Density	Not determined
Relative density	1.14 – 1.23 at 20 °C (water = 1)

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**Reactivity**

Concerning incompatibility: see below "Conditions to avoid" and "Incompatible materials".

Chemical stability

See below "Conditions to avoid".

Possibility of hazardous reactions

No known hazardous reactions.

Conditions to avoid

There are no specific conditions known which have to be avoided.

Incompatible materials

There is no additional information.

Release of flammable materials with

Light metals (due to the release of hydrogen in an acid/alkaline medium)

Hazardous decomposition products

Reasonably anticipated hazardous decomposition products produced as a result of use, storage, spill and heating are not known. Hazardous combustion products: see section 5.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Information on toxicological effects**

Test data are not available for the complete mixture.

Classification procedure

The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

Classification acc. to OSHA "Hazard Communication Standard" (29 CFR 1910.1200)**Acute toxicity**

Shall not be classified as acutely toxic.

Acute toxicity estimate (ATE) of components of the mixture

Name of substance	CAS No	Exposure route	ATE
Sodium Hypochlorite	7681-52-9	oral	1,100 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Shall not be classified as a respiratory or skin sensitizer.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Shall not be classified as germ cell mutagenic.

Carcinogenicity

Shall not be classified as carcinogenic.

Reproductive toxicity

Shall not be classified as a reproductive toxicant.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Shall not be classified as a specific target organ toxicant (single exposure).

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Shall not be classified as a specific target organ toxicant (repeated exposure).

Aspiration hazard

Shall not be classified as presenting an aspiration hazard.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Toxicity**

Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Aquatic toxicity (acute) of components of the mixture

Name of substance	CAS No	Endpoint	Value	Species	Exposure time
Sodium Hypochlorite	7681-52-9	EC50	141 µg/l	aquatic invertebrates	48 h
Sodium Hypochlorite	7681-52-9	ErC50	0.036 mg/l	algae	72 h
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2	EC50	40.4 mg/l	aquatic invertebrates	48 h

Aquatic toxicity (chronic) of components of the mixture

Name of substance	CAS No	Endpoint	Value	Species	Exposure time
Sodium Hypochlorite	7681-52-9	LC50	0.05 mg/l	fish	120 h
Sodium Hypochlorite	7681-52-9	EC50	563 mg/l	microorganisms	3 h

Persistence and degradability

Data are not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Data are not available.

Mobility in soil

Data are not available.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

According to the results of its assessment, this substance is not a PBT or a vPvB. Does not contain a PBT-/vPvB-substance in a concentration of $\geq 0.1\%$.

Endocrine disrupting properties

Does not contain an endocrine disruptor (EDC) in a concentration of $\geq 0.1\%$.

Other adverse effects

Data are not available.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Waste treatment methods****Sewage disposal-relevant information**

Do not empty into drains. Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/safety data sheets.

Waste treatment of containers/packages

Only packagings which are approved (e.g. acc. to DOT) may be used. Completely emptied packages can be recycled. Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

Remarks

Please consider the relevant national or regional provisions. Waste shall be separated into the categories that can be handled separately by the local or national waste management facilities.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**UN number**

DOT	UN 3266
IMDG-Code	UN 3266
ICAO-TI	UN 3266

UN proper shipping name

DOT	CORROSIVE LIQUID, BASIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
IMDG-Code	CORROSIVE LIQUID, BASIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
ICAO-TI	CORROSIVE LIQUID, BASIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
Technical name (hazardous ingredients)	Sodium Hypochlorite

Transport hazard class(es)

DOT	8
IMDG-Code	8
ICAO-TI	8

Packing group

DOT	II
IMDG-Code	II
ICAO-TI	II

Environmental hazards

hazardous to the aquatic environment

Environmentally hazardous substance (aquatic environment)	Sodium Hypochlorite
Environmental hazards	yes (hazardous to the aquatic environment)
Environmental hazards	yes (hazardous to the aquatic environment)

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

National regulations (United States)

Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act (SARA TITLE III)

- The List of Extremely Hazardous Substances and Their Threshold Planning Quantities (EPCRA Section 302, 304)

none of the ingredients are listed

- Specific Toxic Chemical Listings (EPCRA Section 313)

none of the ingredients are listed

Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA)

- List of Hazardous Substances and Reportable Quantities (CERCLA section 102a) (40 CFR 302.4)

Name of substance	CAS No	Remarks	Statutory code	Final RQ pounds (Kg)
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2		1	1000 (454)

Legend

1 "1" indicates that the statutory source is section 311(b)(2) of the Clean Water Act

Clean Air Act

none of the ingredients are listed

Right to Know Hazardous Substance List

- Cleaning Product Right to Know Act Substance List (CA-RTK)

Name of substance	CAS No	Functionality	Authoritative Lists
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2		OEHHA RELs

- Toxic or Hazardous Substance List (MA-TURA)

Name of substance	CAS No	DEP CODE	PBT / HHS / LHS	PBT / HHS Threshold	De Minimis Concentration Threshold
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2				1.0 %
Sodium Hypochlorite	7681-52-9				1.0 %

- Hazardous Substances List (MN-ERTK)

Name of substance	CAS No	References	Remarks
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2	A, N, O	
Sodium Hypochlorite	7681-52-9	I	

Legend

A American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH), "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents and Biological Exposure Indices for 1992-93", available from ACGIH
 I American Industrial Hygiene Association (AIHA), "Workplace Environmental Exposure Level Guides" (1992), available from AIHA
 N National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), "Recommendations for Occupational Safety and Health Standards," August 1988, available from NIOSH, Publications Dissemination Office, Division of Standards Development and Technology Transfer
 O Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA), Safety and Health Standards, Code of Federal Regulations, title 29, part 1910, subpart Z, "Toxic and Hazardous Substances, 1990." General information: Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry, Occupational Safety and Health Division

- Hazardous Substance List (NJ-RTK)

Name of substance	CAS No	Remarks	Classifications
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2		CO R1
Sodium Hypochlorite	7681-52-9		CO

Legend

CO Corrosive
R1 Reactive - First Degree

- Hazardous Substance List (Chapter 323) (PA-RTK)

Name acc. to inventory	CAS No	Classification
SODIUM HYDROXIDE (NA(OH))	1310-73-2	E
HYPOCHLOROUS ACID, SODIUM SALT	7681-52-9	E

Legend

E Environmental hazard

- Hazardous Substance List (RI-RTK)

Name of substance	CAS No	References
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2	T, F
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2	T, F
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2	T, F

Legend

F Flammability (NFPA®)
T Toxicity (ACGIH®)

California Environmental Protection Agency (Cal/EPA): Proposition 65 - Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1987

none of the ingredients are listed

NPCA-HMIS® III

Category	Rating	Description
Chronic	/	none
Health	3	major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given
Flammability	0	material that will not burn under typical fire conditions
Physical hazard	0	material that is normally stable, even under fire conditions, and will not react with water, polymerize, decompose, condense, or self-react. Non-explosive
Personal protection	-	

NFPA® 704

Category	Degree of hazard	Description
Flammability	0	material that will not burn under typical fire conditions
Health	3	material that, under emergency conditions, can cause serious or permanent injury
Instability	0	material that is normally stable, even under fire conditions
Special hazard		

National inventories

Country	Inventory	Status
EU	REACH Reg.	all ingredients are listed
US	TSCA	all ingredients are listed

Legend

REACH Reg. REACH registered substances
TSCA Toxic Substance Control Act

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION**Key literature references and sources for data**

OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS), 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Transport of dangerous goods by road or rail (49 CFR US DOT). International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG). Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) for the air transport (IATA).

Classification procedure

Physical and chemical properties: The classification is based on tested mixture.

Health hazards, Environmental hazards: The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

List of relevant phrases (code and full text as stated in section 2 and 3)

Code	Text
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.

Disclaimer

This information is based upon the present state of our knowledge. This SDS has been compiled and is solely intended for this product. Disclaimer: No representation or warranty, either expressed or implied, of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, or of any other nature, is made with respect to information concerning the product referred to in this document. The information contained herein is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate. However, since the conditions of handling and use are beyond our control, it is impossible to foresee every health effect or exposure risk incurred by the use of this product. All chemicals present some degree of hazard and should be used with caution. The information and recommendations contained herein are presented in good faith. The user should review this information in conjunction with their knowledge of the application intended to determine the suitability of this product for such purpose. In no event will the supplier be responsible for any damages of any nature whatsoever, resulting from the use, reliance upon, or the misuse of this information. Furthermore, it is the direct responsibility of the user to comply with all applicable regulations governing the use and disposal of this material. .